



## GRAMMAR



## Present Tense

- The tense of a verb that shows the time of an event or action.
- The action is simply mentioned and there is nothing being said about its completeness.
- To state facts or habitual actions.

## Subject + verb + object

I/We/You/They + like + history.

He/She/It + likes + history.

## Subject + don't/doesn't + verb + object

I + don't + like + history.

She + doesn't + like + history.

## Do/Does + subject + verb + object?

Do + I/we/you/they + like + history?

Does + he/she/it + like + history?

## Placement of adverbs:

1. with verb be:

I am **usually** on time.

2. with other verbs:

She **rarely** goes to the museum.

You can **always** think of new inventions.

3. longer time expressions:

They are late **sometimes**.

**Sometimes**, they are late.



## Past Simple Tense

- To describe actions that happened in the past.

### Subject

I/You/We/They/He/She/It + verb

Examples:

- ✍ I **lived** in Cairo, Egypt.
- ✍ She **lived** near the river.
- ✍ They **lived** together for years.

To make a regular past tense verb, add **-ed** at the end of a regular verb.

Regular verbs:	
end	ended
ask	asked
burn	burned
dream	dreamed
jump	jumped
own	owned
chop	chopped
colour	coloured

For some verbs that end with **-e**, add **-d** at the end.

Regular verbs that end with <b>-e</b> :	
dance	danced
place	placed
love	loved
manage	managed

### Adverbs of time:

• Yesterday	• A moment ago
• Last week	• Just now
• Last month	• In March
• Last year	• In 2008